Solve each equation.

1)
$$-2(3k-1)=14-4k$$

3)
$$4(3n+2) = 8n+24$$

5)
$$-5(4+3n)=4-7n$$

7)
$$-8(1-m) = 40 - 8m$$

9)
$$3a + 3(-8a + 2) = 2a - 40$$

11)
$$-4(-7+6n)+1=-3n-34$$

13)
$$35 - 8b = 7 - 3(6 - 5b)$$

15)
$$-1 - 2(-7n + 6) = -13 + 3n$$

17)
$$8k + 27 = 3(3 + 4k) - 6$$

2)
$$5k + 15 = 3(5 + 3k)$$

4)
$$-8(x+4) = 38 + 2x$$

6)
$$-4x + 8 = 8(1 + 7x)$$

8)
$$-7(5x-8) = -8x-25$$

10)
$$-8n - 30 = -3n + 7(n - 6)$$

12)
$$-v - 21 = 6(8v + 6) + 8v$$

14)
$$8(3+2x)-6=7x-18$$

16)
$$-4(b-8)-4=20-6b$$

18)
$$34 - 8b = -(-7b - 4)$$

Solve each equation or formula for the variable indicated.

$$1. ax - b = c, \text{ for } x$$

2.
$$15x + 1 = y$$
, for x

3.
$$(x + f) + 2 = j$$
, for x

4.
$$xy + w = 9$$
, for y

5.
$$x(4-k) = p$$
, for k

6.
$$7x + 3y = m$$
, for y

7.
$$4(r+3) = t$$
, for r

8.
$$2x + b = w$$
, for x

9.
$$x(1 + y) = z$$
, for x

10.
$$16w + 4x = y$$
, for x **11.** $d = rt$, for r

11.
$$d = rt$$
, for r

12.
$$A = \frac{h(a+b)}{2}$$
, for h

- 13. NUMBERS Two thirds of a number reduced by 11 is equal to 4 more than the number. Find the number.
- **NUMBERS** Five times the sum of a number and 3 is the same as 3 multiplied by 1 less 14. than twice the number. What is the number?
- 15. NUMBER THEORY Tripling the greater of two consecutive even integers gives the same result as subtracting 10 from the lesser even integer. What are the integers?
- **GEOMETRY** The formula for the perimeter of a rectangle is $P = 2\ell$, + 2w, where ℓ is 16. the length and w is the width. A rectangle has a perimeter of 24 inches. Find its dimensions if its length is 3 inches greater than its width.
- GEOMETRY The volume of a cylinder V is given by the formula V = πr²h, where r is the radius and h is the height.
 - **a.** Solve the formula for *h*.
 - **b.** Find the height of a cylinder with volume 2500π feet and radius 10 feet.
- 18. WATER PRESSURE The water pressure on a submerged object is given by P = 64d, where P is the pressure in pounds per square foot, and d is the depth of the object in feet.
 - Solve the formula for d.
 - **b.** Find the depth of a submerged object if the pressure is 672 pounds per square foot.